In-Text Citations

The American Psychological Association (APA) uses the **author-date** method of citing information in-text. A writer will cite their sources at least twice; the first will be the in-text citation, and the second will be in the References page. When using an author’s text word-for-word, the text must be presented in “quotes” along with the author’s last name, publication year, and the page number. Even if a direct quote is not used (paraphrase), a writer must still add the author’s last name and publication year. Every reference that is cited in the paper must be listed on the References page.

**In-Text Citation Direct Quote (books, articles)**

“The major climate changes of the past all occurred because the climate was driven to change by some external change, which is typically called a climate forcing” (Romm, 2016, p. 12).

OR

Romm (2016) states, “The major climate changes of the past all occurred because the climate was driven to change by some external change, which is typically called a climate forcing” (p. 12).

**Paraphrasing (books, articles)**

According to Romm (2016), major climate changes typically occurred due to climate forcing (p. 12).

**In-Text Citation Direct Quote (web-based publications and other media)**

When a source has no page number, such as a Web page, provide as much of the following as possible:

**Author**
- List the author’s name if given. If no author is given, cite the website host as the author.

**Date**
- List the year the item was published if given.
- If no publication date, use the date the site was last updated.
- If there is no publication date, or last updated date, use n.d. for no date.

**Page numbers**
- If paragraph numbers are visible, use in place of page numbers.
- If document includes headings, cite the heading and paragraph number.
- If there are no visible paragraph numbers, number the paragraphs.
- Use the abbreviation para. For paragraph numbers.

**In-Text Citation for Website Example:**

Amanda Petrusich (2016) described Lindsey Buckingham’s songwriting on the Fleetwood Mac album *Tusk* as “seem to simultaneously admit trepidation and cast him as the aggrieved party; he seems, in an endearing way, oblivious to his own caveats, or how they might dissuade another person” (“Reviews: Fleetwood Mac *Tusk*”, para. 12).
Digital Object Identifier (DOI)

Electronic items, including articles retrieved via library databases, must include the article DOI in the reference. The citation should include the periodical homepage URL if an electronic journal, magazine, or newspaper does not have a DOI. References no longer need to include any database retrieval information, however, do include retrieval dates if the source material may change over time.

Reference List Examples

Book


Book Chapter


YouTube Video


Journal with DOI


Journal with no DOI


Website


Extras

1. *References* page will be listed in alphabetical order by the first element featured in the citation.
2. Unless otherwise noted, your paper should be in Times New Roman font, 12 pt.

Notes

Please see the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, sixth edition*, BF 76.7 .P83 2010, located at both campuses.

Purdue University’s Online Writing Lab has excellent articles on APA.

Please visit: owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/10/